**Listening**

Harvard University, established in 1636, is a cornerstone of American education, initially breaking from the Native American oral tradition. It began as "New College" before being renamed Harvard in 1638, following a substantial donation from John Harvard. The university's influence grew over the centuries, with notable milestones including establishing Radcliffe College in 1879 and the merger of Harvard and Radcliffe in 1977.

Harvard's commitment to education is evident in its diverse alumni, including presidents like Barack Obama, business leaders such as Bill Gates, and cultural figures like Natalie Portman. The university's Creed emphasizes its historical role in shaping American ideals and the enduring importance of education. Harvard's impact extends globally, boasting over 360,000 alumni and a library with 17 million volumes. While Harvard's tuition is around $36,000, its 5,076-acre campus and continued commitment to excellence ensure its lasting influence on education.

Harvard transformed education for all of America. Before the commencement of Harvard education included domestic teachings aimed at achieving the skills necessary for survival now there are endless subjects to be learned.

**Grammar**

**3.** 2 a) 3 c) 4 b) 5 b) 6 c) 7 a) 8 b) 9 c)

**4.** 2 ~~must~~ **can’t**, ~~to go~~ **going**

3 ~~which~~ **who**, ~~helping~~ **to help**

4 ~~To be~~ **Being**, ~~what~~ **which**

5 ~~what~~ **whose**, ~~to take~~ **taking**

6 ~~must had~~ **have**, have **been** delayed

**5.** 2 worn 3 might 4 Listening 5 to become 6 can’t 7 to inform 8 What

**Vocabulary**

**6.** 2 d) 3 a) 4 b) 5 c) 6 h) 7 f)

**7.** 2 a) 3 b) 4 c) 5 b) 6 b) 7 c) 8 c) 9 b) 10 c)

**8.** 2 height 3 shorten 4 widen 5 depth 6 lengthen

**Function**

**9.** 2 worth 3 built 4 As 5 apparently 6 back

**10.** 2 l) 3 k) 4 g) 5 f) 6 a) 7 d) 8 m) 9 j) 10 h) 11 b)

**Reading**

**11.** 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 A

**12.** 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 F 8 T 9 T 10 F 11 T

**Writing**

**13.** 2 sensitively 3 heavily 4 Widely 5 convincingly 6 highly